

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Practice

**3-11**

# Making Sense of Subtraction Equations

In 1–8, decide if the two sides are equal. If yes, write =. If no, write  $\neq$  (not equal).

1.  $9 \bigcirc 16 - 7$       2.  $10 - 4 \bigcirc 5$       3.  $41 - 12 \bigcirc 29$       4.  $12 \bigcirc 14 - 1$

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5.  $18 - 12 \bigcirc 7$       6.  $14 \bigcirc 17 - 3$       7.  $33 \bigcirc 44 - 11$       8.  $27 - 9 \bigcirc 18$

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In 9–16, find the value for  $n$  that makes the equation true.

9.  $7 = 16 - n$       10.  $12 = n - 3$       11.  $20 = 32 - n$       12.  $n - 6 = 3$

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13.  $8 - n = 8$       14.  $24 - n = 14$       15.  $n = 45 - 6$       16.  $8 = 10 - n$

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For 17 and 18, use the given equation to solve the problem.

17. Mia has 8 roses. Linda has 13 roses. How many fewer roses does Mia have than Linda?

$$13 - n = 8$$

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18. Juan collected 7 fewer rocks than Jenn. Juan collected 24 rocks. How many rocks did Jenn collect?

$$n - 7 = 24$$

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19. **Model** Bill has 18 coins. He uses some coins. Now he has 7 left. How many coins did he use? Write an equation to model the problem.

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20. Which value for  $n$  makes the equation  $n - 12 = 26$  true?

A  $n = 37$

C  $n = 43$

B  $n = 38$

D  $n = 56$